Application No. Filed

09/808,469

5

March 14, 2001

APPENDIX XII

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Instruction formats

```
i -- instruction opcode
     a = register - (r0 - 3, r13 - 16)
     b = register (r0-3, r13-16)
 5
     e = register - (r0-3, r13-16)
     h = register high (r0-r31)
     q-= condition-code
     u - unsigned immediate
     s -- signed immediate
10
     Op Format Instruction Operands Comment
     0 iiiiqqsssssss bal/beq/bne
                                     s8 ; if cc pc=(pc&0xffffffffe)+(s8<<1)
       iiiillqqssssss bgt/bge/blt/ble s6 , if cc pc=(pc&0xffffffffc)+(s6<<1)
                                       s10 ; blink=pe; pc=(pc&0xffffffffc)+(s10<<2)
     1 iiiissssssss bl-
15
     2 iiiiaaabbbiiii op
                                       a,a,b ; op-=-sub/and/or/xor/asl/asr/lsr/
                                       a,b,1 ; asl1/asr1/
                                       a,b,2 ;
                                                    -asl2/asr2/
                                                  and.f/mul64/?/?/s op
                                             -- ; s_op=extb/extw/sexb/sexw/
       iiiiaaaiii1111 s_op-
20
                                                     <del>-i/i1/</del>
                                                      sub.nc/i op
       iiiiiiii1111111 i op3
                                                ; i op=brk/j-[blink]/st blink[sp,4]/
     3 iiiiaaaiuuuuuu mov/cmp
     4-iiiiaaaiiuuuuu-add/sub/?/?
                                       <del>a,a,u5</del>
25
     5 iiiiaaahhh00hh mov
                                       a, h
     - iiiiaaahhh01hh add
                                       a,a,h
      - iiiiaaahhhlihh mov/cmp
                                       -h,a
     6 iiiiaaa000iuuu ld/st
                                       a, [fp, -u3] ; a=mem[fp - (u3 << 2)]
     - iiiiaaa001iuuu add/?-
                                      a, [fp, -u3] ; a-fp - (u3 << 2)
30
     - iiiiaaaiiuuuuu asl/asr/lsr
                                       <del>a,a,u5</del>
     7 iiiiaaabbbuuuu ld
                                      a, [b, u4] ; a=mem[b + (u4 << 2)]
     8 iiiiaaabbbuuuu ldb
                                      a, [b, u4] ; a-mem[b + u4]
     9-iiiiaaabbbuuuu ldw
                                       a, [b, u4] ; a=mem[b+(u4<<1)]
     A iiiiaaabbbuuuu st
                                       -a, [b, u4] \rightarrow a-mem[b + (u4 << 2)]
35
     B iiiiaaabbb0uuu stb
                                       a, [b, u3] -; a-mem[b + u3]
                                       a, [b, u3] ; a-mem[b + (u3 << 1)]
     - iiiiaaabbbluuu-stw-
     C iiiiaaabbbiuuu add/sub
                                       a,b,u3 ; a=b op-u3
                                       a, [pe, u7]; a=mem[(pe&0xfffffffe)+(u7 << 2)]
     D iiiiaaauuuuuuu ld
     E-iiiaaauuuuuuu ld
                                       a, [gp, u7] ; a=mem[gp + (u7 << 2)]
40
     F-iiiixxxxxxxxxx reserved
       Other possible formats:
     - iiiiaaabbb0ccc ld
                                       a, [b, c] ; a-mem[b+c]
     -iiiiaaabbblccc add
                                                ; a-b+c
45
     --iiiiaaauuuuuuu add
                                       -a,pe,u7 ; a=(pe&0xfffffffe)+ (u7 << 2)
```